

Bishnupur District - A Profile

During the year 2014-15

GENERAL Characteristics of the District;-

1.The original name of Bishnupur was Lumlangdong(now Lamamngdong) .History recorded the faces of its origin. As soon as Kyamba ascended throne of Manipur in 1467 A.D. he conquered kyang, which was a shan kingdom in the kabow valley.Then he assumed the name of kyamba which means the conquered of kyang. There always had been a good relation between the pongs and the Meitei's. During the reign of kyamba also there was good relations between kyamba and the pong king khe-khomba .actually it was the good foreign policy of king kyamba that he was able to have a good relation with the neighbouring countries.Kyamba wanted to conquer kyang, So around the thirds of his reign he attacked kyang along with Chaopha khe khomba the king of pong. After the battle won,the conquered areas were devided between the two kings ,they dined together in golden vessels and drank in join made of gold.

It came into existence on the 25 the May 1983 when the erstwhile Manipur Centre district was divided into Imphal Thoubal and Bishnupur district. The famous Loktak lake and national park at keibul lamjao which harbours the endangered brown athlete deer is situated in the district. If properly developed, these area could be the main tourist attraction in Manipur and it will increase revenue. The INA memorial situated in Moirang also attracts substantial number of people not only of the state but also national as well as international tourists. It lies between 93.43'E to 94.53'E longitude and between 24.18'N to 24.50' N latitude.

1.1.1. Location & Geographical Area;--

The district is bounded party by Churachanpur in the South-west. North and north eastern by Senapati district, in the Imphal west district. Thoubal in the south eastern. The total geographical area of the district is 530 sq.km and lies between 93.43 E and 94.53 E longitudes and 24.18; N and 25.5 0 N latitude and situated at an altitude of 828m above mean sea level.

It is a narrow valley sandwiched between two-hill ranges running north to south. Bishnupur District covers an area of 530 Sq. kms with a total population of 240,363 of which male and female were 120,178 and 120,185 respectively as per 2011 census. Peculiar feature of the district is that nearly 50% of the area is covered by Loktak Lake, which provides means of livelihood to nearly 10000 people by producing food items

1.1.2. Topography;--- The district shows three prominent features i.e. tiny plain topography, hilly area in the extreme north, central parts and marshy land in the southern parts of the district. The general elevation of the elevated area is around 790m above mean sea level.

1 Mineral Resources;---

The District has no known mineral resource, the district has no known mineral resource except good quality clay useful in brick making, pottery, etc stone deposit and quarries are found.

Soil;-- The soil of Manipur are broadly classified as ferruginous red- soil, mountain and hill, ferruginous red-soil is poor in lime, potash and iron oxide and is also uniformly low in phosphorus contents. This type of soil is suitable for cultivation of paddy and a large variety of crop can be grown with irrigation.

Manipur soil has been divided into six categories viz, alluvial soil peaty soil, laterite soil, red soil, ferruginous red soil and ferruginous gravelly soil. The distribution of these soil in various district of Manipur is given below.'---

SI No	Soil Type	District
1	Alluvial soil	Bishnupur, Imphal West, Imphal East, Thoubal, Chandel
2	Peaty soil	Bishnupur and Thoubal
3	Literate soil	Tamenglong, and Churachanpur
4	Red soil	Jiribam
5	Ferruginous red soil	Senapati, Tamenglong and Churachanpur
6	Ferruginous red gravelly soil	Ukhrul, Senapati and Chandel

1. 1. 3. Forest;---

1. Geographical Area.	530sq.km
2. Forest Area	3.60.sq.km.
3. Reserved	3.50.sq.km.
4. Protected	0.10 sq.km

1.4. Administrative set up;--

The district is divided into three sub –divisions as below;---

1. Moirang,
2. Bishnupur.
3. Nambol

Besides, there are 4 (four) Municipalities namely (1) Nambol,(2) Bishnupur,(3) Ningthoukhong and (4) Moirang,

Name of Sup-Division	Name Of towns	Total Population	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Others
Bishnupur	Oinam(NAC)	240,363	22,113	3287	214963
Nambal	--	61,882	--	--	--
Bishnupur	Bishnupur	62,778	--	--	--
Moirang	Kumbi (NAC)	1,12,739	---	--	--
	Kwakta(NAC)	02964	--	--	--
Total		240,363	22113	3287	214963

There are 6(six) SDC circles viz Nambal, Oinam, Bishnupur circles are situated within Bishnupur sub-Division, Moirang, Kumbi and Nintgoukhong circles are situated within Moirang Sub Division and 2 Developmental C.D. blocks-Bishnupur C.D. block with its H.Q at Bishnupur and Moirang C.D block with its H.Q at Moirang khunou. The sub- divisions are under the charge of one SDC each and the CD

blocks are under the change of one BDO each while the circle are under the charge of one Such. There are 6 Assembly constituencies, viz 24 Nambol A.C 25 Oinam, A.C. 26- Bishnupur A.C. 27- Moirang A.C 27 –Thanga A.C. and 29 –KumbiA.C. The number of Gram Panchayat is 42 .As for the Local self Government, there are 4(four) Municipality Namely 1) Nambol 2) Bishnupur 3) Nonthoukhong and 4 Moirang sub-Division.

The district is served by the river falling into the Loktak Lake and supports agriculture. The Loktak Hydro electric multipurpose project has also facilitated the process of industrialisation in the district.

District AT A GLANCE

Sl.No	Particular year	Unit		Statistics
1	Geographical features			
(A)	Geographical Data			
	i) Latitude	2010-11	Degree	24.10'N- 24.50'N
	ii) Longitude	2010-11	Degree	93.43'E- 94.53'E
	iii) Geographical area	2010-11	Sq.Km	530
B)	Administrative units	2010-11		
	i) Sub Divisions	2010-11	nos	3
	ii) Tehsils	2010-11	nos	3
	iii) Sub-tehsil	2010-11	nos	121
	iv) Patwa circle	2010-11	nos	---
	v) Panchayat simitis	2010-11	nos	4
	vi) Nagar palika	2010-11	nos	7
	vii) Nagar nigrm	2010-11	nos	-
	viii) Gram panchayats	2010-11	nos	42
	ix) Revenue villages	2010-11	nos	415
	x) Assembly area	2010-11	nos	6
2	Population	2010-11	nos	240363
(A)	Sex-Wise			
	i) Male	2011	nos	1,20,185

	ii) female	2011	nos	1,20,178
(B)	Rural population	2011	nos	1,52,068
3	Agriculture			
A	Land utilization			
	i) Total Area	2011	hectare	21,74
	ii) Forest Cover	2011	hectare	292
	iii) Non Agriculture Land	2011	hectare	----
	iv) Cultivation Barren Land	--	--	--
4	Forest			
	i) Forest	2011	hectare	292
5	Livestock & Poultry			
A	Cattle			
	i)Cows	2007	nos	50,724
i) b	ii)Buffaloes	2007	nos	2609
ii)	B) Other Livestock			
iii)	i) Goats	2007	nos	527
iv)	ii) Pigs	2007	nos	8811
v) D	iii) Dogs & Bitches	2007	nos	8844
vi)	C) Railways			
vii) i	i) Length of rail line	2010	nos	84,68
viii)	D) Roads	2010-11	kms	
ix)	i) National highway	2010-11	km	39.00
x)	ii) State highway	2010-11	km	28.70
xi) M	iii) Main district & highway	2010-11		
xii)	iv) Other district & rural roads	2010-11	km	84.67
xiii)	v) Rural roads/Agriculture marketing board roads	2010-11	km	285.57
xiv)	vi) Kacha roads	2010-11	km	261,00
xv)	E) Communication			
xvi)	a) Telephone connection	2010-11	no	374
xvii)	b) Post offices	2010-11	no	4
xviii)	c) Telephone	2010-11	no	6

xix)	e center d) Density of telephol	2010-11	No/10 00	6.0
xx)	e) PCO rural	2010-11	no	238
xxi)	f) PCO std	2010-11	no	11052
xxii)	g) Mobile	2010-11	no	30000
xxiii)	h) Public health	2010-11	no	6
xxiv)	i) Allopathic Hospital	2010-11	no	1
xxv)	j) Beds in allopathic hospitals	2010-11	no	112
xxvi)	k) Ayurveda hospital	2010-11	no	1
xxvii)	l) Beds in ayurveda hospitals	2010-11	no	10
xxviii)	m) Unani hospitals	2010-11		
xxix)	n) Communi ty health centers	2010-11	no	2
xxx)	o) Primary health centers	2010-11	no	41
xxxi)	p) Dispensa ries	2010-11	no	6
xxxii)	q) Sub- health centers	2010-11	no	30
xxxiii)	r) Private hospitals	2010-11	no	1
xxxiv)	s) Banking commerci al	2010-11	no	9
xxxv)	t) Rural bank	2010-11	no	3
xxxvi)	u) Co- operative bank products	2010-11	no	3
xxxvii)	v) PLDB branches			
xxxviii)	w) Educatio			

xxxix)	x) Primary school	2010-11	no	229
xl)	y) Middle schools	2010-11	no	65
xli)	z) Secondary schools	2010-11	no	57
xl ii)	i) Colleges	2010-11	no	13
ii)	iii) Technical University	2010-11	no	-

Source :- Census 2011, Primary Abstract.

According to 2011 census the total workforce in the District is 109,939 accounting for only ---98.67%--- percent of the population as against percent of the state's. Female worker accounts for about 42.18 percent of total workforce as against 41.43 percent of the state's. Female are in greater number in Agriculture labourer, Household industries and in Trade and Commerce. Cultivators 17366, Agriculture 4,174 Household 4072 and other worker 29945. Of the main worker profession wise segregation as per 2011 census was as under.

1) Cultivators	17366
2) Agri Labourers	4,174
3) Household Industries	4072
4) Other Workers	29945
5) Marginal Worker	34146
6) Non Worker	118665
Total	208368

From the above it could be seen that as much as 39% of the workers were engaged in agricultural operation actively in this Bishnupur District. The work participation rate in the district is 50%. Female are in greater number in Agriculture labourer, Household industries and in Trade & Commerce.

AGRICULTURE AREA AND PRODUCTION OF BISHNUPUR DISTRICT FOR THE Year UP TO 2009-10 to 2013-14

A= Area in '000 Ha. P= Production in '000 Mt.

Sl.no.	Crop		2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
1	Pre Kharif Paddy	A	2.30	4.65	7,57	4.00	6,85

		P	4.09	10.86	23.15	10.23	22.50
2	Main Paddy	A	14.18	21.85	21.86	9.85	21.86
		P	46.31	82.99	87.00	27.97	83.95
3	Total Paddy	A	16.48	26.51	29.43	13.85	28.71
		P	50.40	93.85	110.15	38.20	106.45
4	Kharif Maize	A	0.86	0.85	1.00	0.41	0.92
		P	1.45	1.36	1.56	0.75	12.03
5	Rabi Maize	A	0.71	0.36	0.38	0.68	0.67
		P	1.05	0.70	0.78	1.89	1.60
6	Total Maiae	A	2.57	1.21	7.38	1.09	1.59
		P	2.50	2.06	2.34	2.64	3.63
7	Wheat	A	2.13	0.27	0.28	0.34	0.30
		P	4.86	0.69	0.67	0.82	0.78
6	Pulse Kharif	A	0.26	0.53	0.58	0.53	0.56
		P	0.24	0.67	0.67	0.51	0.61
7	Pulse Rabi	A	9.15	4.22	4.06	4.31	4.27
		P	8.67	3.50	3.80	4.00	3.90
8	Total Pulse	A	9.41	4.75	4.64	4.84	4.83
		P	8.91	4.17	4.47	4.51	4.51

Bishnupur is an agrarian District. Farming is subsistence type. Rice, pulses, sugarcane and potato are the main crops. Small quantities of wheat, maize and oilseeds are also grown.

The agro climatic conditions are favourable for growing vegetables and cereal crops in the valley region.

Industry

Transport and communications is a bit of a problem as most of the industrial requirements and goods are to be transported by road through the two National Highways, the operation of which is very volatile due to natural and man-made reasons. The only large and medium scale industries in Manipur is the Spinning Mill Corporation Ltd. At Loitangkunou .

Majority of the existing industries are traditional cottage industries like *handloom & handicraft, blacksmith, jewellery, cane & bamboo works*, etc. and small scale and tiny industries like *carpentry, saw mills, rice mills, fabrication workshops, automobile repairing & servicing workshops, Rice Mill, Bread and biscuits, Readymade garments, wooden furniture, cycle & rickshaw repairing workshops, dying & printing*, etc.

It may be noted here that handloom is one of the industry, which gives employment to women folk in large number. There is a huge demand for *saris* and *chadors* and a huge volume of handloom products are being exported outside the State of Manipur.

In spite of the growing industries, we cannot ignore the fact that many of the industrial units of the districts are facing problems of non-availability of materials, shortage of working capital, poor quality of products. And because of all these factors aspiring units which starts with great expectation and enthusiasm ends up being sick.

AGRICULTURE

The District being fertile valley region is primarily agrarian. Agricultural operations are mainly rain fed. Agriculture is, however, of subsistence type without any diversification. In some places double cropping is also carried out. The main crops grown are paddy, sugarcane, pulses and potato. The area, yield and productivity statistics for the year 2009-10 up to 2013-14 is as follows :-

**AGRICULTURE AREA AND PRODUCTION OF BISHNUPUR DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 2009-10 UP
TO 2013-14**

A= Area in '000 Ha. P= Production in '000 Mt.

Sl.no.	Crop		2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
1	Pre Kharif Paddy	A	2.30	4.65	7.57	4.00	6.85
		P	4.09	10.85	23.15	10.23	22.50
2	Main Paddy	A	14.18	21.85	21.86	9.85	21.86
		P	46.31	82.99	87.00	27.97	83.95
3	Total Paddy	A	16.48	26.51	29.43	13.85	28.71
		P	50.40	93.85	110.15	38.20	106.45
4	Maize	A	0.86	0.85	1.00	0.41	0.92
		P	1.45	1.36	1.56	0.75	2.03
5	Wheat	A	0.71	0.36	0.38	0.68	0.67
		P	1.05	0.70	0.78	1.89	1.60
6	Pulse Kharif	A	2.57	1.21	1.38	1.09	1.59
		P	2.50	2.06	2.34	2.64	3.63
7	Pulse Rabi	A	2.13	0.27	0.26	0.33	0.30
		P	4.86	0.69	0.67	0.82	0.78
8	Total Pulse	A	9.41	4.75	4.64	4.84	4.83
		P	8.91	4.17	4.47	4.51	4.51

Source :- Directorate of Agriculture.

Paddy is the principal crop grown in this District followed by sugarcane, potato, pulses, oilseeds, maize, etc. Irrigated cultivable wasteland accounts for 7,101 hectares and 4,817 respectively. The loktak lift irrigation project has a capacity to irrigate 31,000 hectares of land for double irrigation.

Horticulture

Horticulture products have good scope in the District. Fruits like pineapple, banana, lemon and papaya grow aplenty in the District. Pineapple grows well on the slopes of Hills. There is considerable scope for increasing the area under different horticulture crops.

**PRODUCTION AND AREA UNDER HORTICULTURE CROPS BISHNUPUR
DISTRICT
During the Year 2013-14**

Horticulture Crop	Area (Hectare)	Production (MT)
Fruits		
1. Pineapple		
2. Papaya	1500	13800
3. Banana	na	na
4 Orange	660	8554
5 Lime/Lemon	0	o
6. Passion Fruit	225	1481
7. Other Fruits	227	1984
	1550	8060
Total Fruits	4162	33878
VEGETABLES		
1. Cauliflower	480	4747
2. Cabbage	1002	10120
3. Pea	738	7239.8
4. Tomato	402	4998
5. Potato	0	0
8. Others	588	5290
Total Vegetables	3356	32395
Spicies		
1. Chillies		
2. Ginger	799	6072
3. Turmeric	199	2308
4. Others	174	1996
	119	631
Total Spicies	1291	11007

Source :- Directorate of Horticulture & Soil Conservation.

Production for pineapple, peas, tomatoes etc. have increased slightly over the years. Although there is scope for more production in the State and District for that matter, production of vegetables on mass scale is not viable as there is no cold storage for stocking these productions in the state.

Per Capita availability of vegetable has been increased from 90 g during 2001-02 to 180 g. During 20011-1

PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTIVITY TREND
2001-02 to 2011-2012

Bishnupur	Base Year 2001-02		2011-12	
Crops	Production (MT)	Productivity (MT/ha)	Production (MT)	Productivity(M T/ha)
Fruit	1,02698	4.21	49,480	8.27
Vegetable	44,832	7.16	20,0343	9.60
Spices	43,093	4,81	11,3682	8,61

FISH PRODUCTION OF BISHNUPUR DISTRICT
During the year 2009 -10 :to2013-14

Year	Production of Fish (in tones)	Fingerling distributed (in million)	No. of Fish Seed Farm (Govt. Farm)	No. of experimental Fish Farm (Govt.)	Estimated required of Fish
2009	2860	22,00	2	01	3980
2010	6330	34	2 nos.	1 nos.	2644
2011	7035	38	--	--	---
2012	7635	41	--	---	--
2013	67831	45	--	--	---

*

Source;-- Fisheries Department Government of Manipur
District Wise Fish Exploitation in Manipur State During 2010 t o 2013-14

Sl No	District	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
	Valley				
1	Bishnupur	6330	7035	7645	7831
2	Thoubal	4090	4544	5462	6325
3	Imphal East	3300	3700	3950	4585
4	Imphal West	5500	5800	6265	7423
	Hill Region				
5	Chandal	635	650	603	715
6	Churachanpur	90.5	107	265	392
7	Senapati	92	148	246	467
8	Tamenglong	140.5	151.3	317	375
9	Ukhrul	43	83.7	249	428
10	Total	20,221	22,219	24.992	28,541

Monsoon of the season plays an important role in the work of cultivation in this district although there is still the provision of Loktak Lift irrigation which is to be benefitted 3, 135 Hectors of crop land in the district. There is sufficient rainfall in the months of June, July. August and September in a calendar year which only benefits single cropping facility. The annual maximum rainfall in these areas is recorded at 1,447mm.

Sl. No.	Type of Yarn	Year		Remarks
		2012	2013	
1	Mulberry	108	104,49	No. Of cocoon in 000kg.
2	Eri	221	85.56	
3	Oak Tasar	225	37.98	
4	Muga	1	0.00	---do--- No in Lakh.

Sources;--- Bishnupur Sericulture Dept.

Production of Row Silk and Silk Yarn of Manipur

Item Production	State
Row Silk	-
Mulbary	108
Vanya (Non-Mulberry)	225
Tasar	3
Eri	221
Muga	1

Sources'—Bishnupur Sericulture Dept.

Banking

UBI is the lead bank of the District. There are 5 (five) commercial banks operating in the District. Nationalised banks 2 , State bank of India & its associates 1 ,Regional rural banks and 3 co-operative banks are catering to the needs of the District. Altogether 9 bank branches are operating.

They are 1 (one) UCO Bank at Bishnupur, 1 (one) UBI at Moirang, 2 (Two) Co-operative banks at Nambol and Bishnupur. 3 (three) Rural bank . UCO and Co-operative bank branches are located at the District Head Quarters. The three Rural bank branches are located at Kumbi, Nombal and Kwakta and 1(one) Primary Co-operative bank at Miorang. There is no common facility centre and Industrial estate in the District.

Apart from this banking facilities, Assam Financing Cooperation, Manipur Industrial Development Corporation (MANIDCO) and NSIC provides block capital and term loans to industrial units in the District.

District - wise Distribution of Bank Branches in the state.

Sl No	Name of Dirtrict	Commercial Banks	Regional Rural Banks
1	Thoubal	8	4
2	chandel	5	2
3	Churachanpur	12	1
4	Senapati	10	4
5	Imphal West	36	5
6	Imphal East	14	4
7	Bishnupur	3	3
8	Tamenglong	3	3
9	Ukhrul	4	2
10	Total	95	28

Sources;-- District wise Performance Under ACP 2013-14.

Bishnupur District under ACP 2013-14

As on 30.09.2013 Lead bank united bank of india Amt Rs.in lakhs

	Agri& Allied activities			Industry Loan			Education Loan			Housing loan			Other priority sector			Priority total			Non priority		
Bank	Target	Amt.	%	Target	Amt	%	Trget	AM T.	%	Traget	A m t.	%	Target	Am t.	%	target	Am t	%	ta rget	A m t	%
SB I	1300.00	47.02	4	275.00	0.00	0	11.25	0.00	0	45.00	16.41	36	45.00	60.44	13	2081.25	123.87	6	100.00	196.05	196
UB I	1300.00	5.62	0	275.00	5.20	2	28.13	0.00	0	90.00	9.50	11	55.62	138.00	25	2146.88	42.32	2	100.00	11.35	11
UC O	1800.00	0.00	0	300.00	26.23	9	16.88	4.00	24	52.50	0.00	0	1459.37	22.04	15	2725.00	168.23	6	200.00	98.38	495
AS CB Total	4400.00	52.64	1	850.00	31.43	4	56.26	4.00	7	187.50	25.91	14	166.25	1.08	1	6953.13	334.42	5	400.00	117.8	299
MR B	2000.00	99.64	5	350.00	15.60	5	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	2.00	0	0	0.00	0	2516.25	119.42	5	50.00	12.00	24
MS CB	600.00	0.00	0	237.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	120.00	0.00	0	957.00	0.00	0	50.00	1.22	2
MP CB	355.75	0.00	0	50.83	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0	50.00	0.00	0	456.58	0.00	0	10.00	0.00	0
Total	7355.75	152.28	2		1487.83	3	56.26	4.00	7	187.50	27.91	15	1795.62	22.42	12	10882.96	453.84	4	510.00	127.00	237

Source ;-- Bank ACP 2013-14

Industrial Estate'---

There is no industrial estate in the Bishnupur district. However, there is one Industrial Estate measuring 22.5 acres in Manipur at Takyelpat which house a number of officers and industries. 34 sheds have been constructed. 50% rent concession is given for 5 years and power is made available at concessional price of Rs. 0.25 paisa per unit.

The main Market is located at Bishnupur Bazaar where the national highway 150 passes through. Because of it 's proximity to Imphal, the District as such does not have a very big market worth its name. The main market are Bishnupur and Moirang markets.

INDUSTRIAL GROWTH CENTRE'-----

There is no industrial growth centre.

Mini Industrial Estate;--

A mini industrial estate providing all the minimum facilities for accommodation of industrial units in the district may be proposed. This well helps the units in a realistic way and avoids the difficulties faced in respect of accommodation of power and water etc

Entrepreneurship Development Programme Publicity;--

Even if attractive package of incentive are made available it is doubtful whether sufficient number of local entrepreneurs having skills for successful training to take up the graceful industrial projects. There fore, special programme will have to be carefully extended with a view to up gradation of skill entrepreneurs. Trainings of entrepreneurs is always necessary to provide up to date skilled on modern techniques for their respective units importing training and study tour will half the entrepreneurs in learning new processes and improved techniques for production of standard goods. Industrialist may be sent on tour to visit industrially advanced state.

INDUSTRIAL SCENERIO OF BISHNUPUR;---

SI.No	HEAD	UNIT	PARTICULARS
1	Registered Industrial Unit	533 Nos	--
2	Total Industrial Unit	533	--
3	Registered Medium & Large unit	Nil	---
4	Estimated Avg. No. Of Daily worker Employed in small scale Industries	No	2334
5	Employment in Large and Medium Industries	No	NA
6	No. Of Industrial Area	No	NA
7	Turnover of Small Scall Industry	No	41.00 lakh per unit
8	Turnover of Medium & Large Scall Industries	IN LACS	NA

Major Market Centres

The main market is located at Bishnupur Bazaar where the national highway 150 passes through. Because of it's proximity to Imphal, the district as such does not have a very big market worth its name. The main markets are Bishnupur and Moirang markets.

Since the marketing scope within the district is narrow, some proper arrangements are to be made to find out marketing outlets for products of the units. Though the Handloom and Handicrafts products have wider market outside the district, the arrangement for sales of such products through Government emporium in the district Head Quarters is an essential part of the industrialisation in the district.

TRAINING FACILITIES'--

The district does not have any organised training centre in the Industrial sector except the Seri training centre at Kwakta and Cluster type training centre at Moirang which imparts training on weaving with an intake capacity of only 12 trainees at a time. two more trades, tailoring % cutting and cane and bamboo works Carpentry food Processing were opened in 2013-14 . At present the intake capacity for one

year is 25-to36 number for each of the 3 trades. Trainings are also being conducted by other institute

Tourism;---

The famous Loktak lake and national park at keibul Lamjao which harbours the endangered brown athlete deer is situated in the district. If properly developed, these areas could be the main tourist attraction in Manipur and it will increase revenue. the INA memorial situated in Moirang also attracts substantial number of people not only of the state but also national as well as international tourists.

Name of tourist place of Bishnupur for the year2011-12

1. Vishnu Temple
2. Loktak Project (Ningthoukhong)
3. Sendra
4. Phubala
5. Loktak Lake.(Moirang)
6. Keibul Lamjao National Park
7. Red Hill (India peace Memorial)
8. Loukoipat
9. INA Memorial (Moirang)

Existing Industrial Status;---

There is no large or medium scale industry in the district. One sugar mill at Kabo -wakching is coming up under public sector that will be of medium scale. The present level of industrialisation is confined to small-scale industries over the year, unit getting registered has reduced and this is a point of worry. Reduction in registration could be because 1. Facility are not made available to Micro Mfg registered unit and ii new unit are not coming up because of low & order problem.

3.4 Large Scale Industries/ Public Sector Undertakings;---

There is no Large Scale / Public sector undertaking units in the district.

3.5 Major Exportable Item;---

Handloom and handicraft items, cane and bamboo products.

3.6 Growth Trend;---

The trend of industrial growth in the district is not very optimistic and there is no appreciable all round development as far as industrial growth is concern.

3.7 Venderisation /Ancillarisation of the industry;--

Since there is no large /medium nuits and PSU, there is no scrop for venderisation

3.8 Medium Scale enterprises;--

There is no medium scale industries in the district as of now.

3.8.1 .List of the units Bishnupur district & near by area;--Nil

3.9. Service Enterprises;--

Hotals and Restaurants.Xerox and DTP centre, Automobile reapers and servicing, repair & service of Electrical and Electronics appliances, photography and vidiography, transportation, printing press, truism & hospitality, heath clinic.

3.9.2. Potential area for service industry;--

Flex printing, health clinic and testing labs, restaurants and Hotel/ Motel, Reaper and service of electronic, electrical, watches etc.2/3/4/ wheeler servicing, Xerox and DTP centre and internet cafe, computer trading centre, tent house, transportation, tourism & hospitality services.

3.10. Potential areas for service industry;---

A. Agro-based;---

Rice Milling, Potato chip making, Ginger candy and dehydration, spices and condiments Mushroom cultivation and processing, Fruit and vegetable preservation , Bread and Biscuits/ Pastry.

B. Forest based;---

Mechanized cane and bamboo, wooden furniture, wood craft and carving.

C. Sericulture based;---

Mulberry cultivation, cocoon rearing and silk reeling.

D. Textile based;---

Handloom and Handicrafts products, Readymade Garment, Tailoring and Cutting& Embroidery.

E. Livestock based;---

Iron gates and grills, steel Elmira. Table chair, and containers.

G. Other Industries;---

Packed drinking water, Medicinal herbs plantation/ Procession, Pisculture, prawn culture, floriculture.

4. Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise;----

Cluster are taken up in the trade of Handloom mostly by local weavers

4.1. Detail of major cluster;---Yagoiningthou Forest Based Furniture Cluster.**4.2. Manufacturing sector;----N/A****4.3. Service sector;---- N/A****4.4 Details for Identified Cluster;---N/A****4.2. Name of Cluster;---N/A****5. General issues raised by industry by industry association during the Course of meeting;--**

---- There is no industry association in the district.

---- However, the general issues that concern industries are.

--- Lack of access of credit to existing& prospective entrepreneurs.

- Lack of support from the state Govt. / other agency for industrial development
- Lack of skill manpower and trained hand.
- Unavailability of power.
- Transportation and communication problem
- Used of obsolete technology
- Law and order problem.

1. Prospects of Training Programmes during 2014-15

Sl.No	Name of the Programme	Nos	Subject	No of propose programme to be conducted
1	IMC	01	Unemployed youth & existing units	01
2	IMC	01	Self employed Women	01

District wise number of MSME EM Filled (Part-II) Investment, Production value and Employment during the year 2007—08 to 2014-15

Years	No of units EM,Pt . _II	Investment(Rs . in lakhs)	Productio n (Rs. in lakhs)	Employ No.	No of units EM.Pt.- I	Investmen t (Rs, in lakhs)	Productio n (Rs. in lakhs)	Empl No.
2007-08	04	7,81	63.50	44	03	4.09	50,23	21
2008-09	18	16.80	165.86	145	23	6,20	43,69	24
2009-10	5	2.81	32.82	26	23	15,95	56.67	56
2010-11	20	56.50	713.21	209	25	21.00	150.19	144
2011-12	02	-6.25	---	-10	06	2,87	23,60	12
2012-13	47	143.58	754.23	298	-	-	-	-
2013-14	39	134.49	943.50	336	--	--	--	--
2014-15	07	0	0	0	61	-	-	-

EM Part –II Filled for the Year 2007-8 up to 2014-15

Sl No	Year	Micro	Small	Midium	Total
1	2007-08	53	1	-	54 Nos.
2	2008-09	131	6	1	138 Nos
3	2009-10	76	4	1	81 Nos
4	2010-11	117	5	-	122 Nos.
5	2011-12	109	10	1	120 Nos.
6	2012-13	--	--	--	--

7	2013-14	--	--	--	--
8	2014-15	17		0	--
8	Total	486	26	03	515 Nos

Source ;--- N/C

Over the years, units getting registered have reduced and this is a point of worry. Reduction in registration could be because (i) facilities are not made available to SSI registered units and (ii) new units are not coming up because of law & order problems.

DETAILS OF EIXTING MICRO & SMALL INTERPRISES AND ARTISAN UNIT THE BISHNUPUR DISTRICT

NIC CODE No	Type of Industry	Number of Units	Investment (Lakh Rs)	Employment
20	Agro based	50	7.00	200@ 4
21	Soda Water	Nil	--	--
22	Cotton texile	50	5.50	200@4
23	Woollen Sill& Base Clothes	Nil	--	--
24	Jute& Jute Based	Nil	--	--
25	Ready Made Garments & Embroidery	83	8.20	414@ 5
26	Wood/ Wooden based furniture	180	30.00	900@ 5
27	Paper & Paper Products	Nil	--	--
28	Leader Based	Nil	--	--
29	Chemical/ Chemical based	Nil	--	---
30	Rubber, Plastic & Petro based	Nil	--	---
32	Mineral based	10	10.02	50@ 5
33	Metal based (Steel Fab.)	60	40.00	24@ 4
35	Engineering units	30	18.00	90@ 4
36	Electrical machinery & Transport equipment	Nil	--	--
97	Repairing & Servicing	40	14.00	120@ 3
01	Others	30	7.00	120@4
	Total	533	139.72	2334

Source;-- DIC Bishnupur

Potential areas for service industry;---

Flex printing, health clinic and testing labs, restaurants and hotel/motel, repair and service of electronic, electrical, watches etc 2/3/4/ wheeler servicing, Xerox and DTP center and Internet cafe, computer training centre, tent house, transportation, tourism & hospitality services.

As seen above Leather, Forest based and Textile based industries register maximum units. Although the units register is decrease over the previous years, the corresponding production records a high of Rs. 294.81 lakhs and the same time employment is also is also slightly decrease.

DETAIL OF MAJOR CLUSTERS, Wooden furniture enterprise Bishnupur District

SI No	Name of Unit	Particular
1	Yagoininthou Forest Based Furniture Cluster	Mobile No 9615046635
2	Principal products manufactured in the cluster	Wooden Furniture enterprise
3	Name of the SPV	Yagoininthou furniture enterprises Prop; L. Ananda Singh
4	No, of functional units in the cluster	25 Nos
5	Turnover of the cluster	25.00 Lac.
6	Value of exports from the clusters	Nil
7	Employment in cluster	250
8	Average investment in plant & Machinery	50.00 Lac.
9	Major issues/ requirement	1. Lack of regular supply of power 2. 2. Lack of common

		<p>facility centre</p> <p>3. Lack of Marketing outlet</p> <p>4. Lack of credibility with banks</p> <p>5. Lack of improved m/c 5 tools.</p> <p>6. 6 Lack of Quality control & high production cost.</p>
10	Presence of capable institutions	District Industries centre Bishnupur/IIE Gawahati
11	Trust areas	H/L& textile based, Forest & Service Sector
12	Problems & Constraints	<p>1. Advance training & Skill Development.</p> <p>2. Operation of mode in tools & Equipment</p> <p>3. Marked facility.</p> <p>4. Good relation with Lack.</p> <p>5. Regular supply of Power</p> <p>6. Quality Control</p> <p>7. Central/ State Subsidy</p>

		etc.
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District –wise PMEGP Allocation for the year 2012-13

SINo	Name of District	No .of Unit	No of Employment
1	Imphal west	43	10257
2	Imphal East	27	7130
3	Thoubal	12	7893
4	Bishnupur	09	5279
5	Senapati	12	1679
6	Chandel	76	1360
7	Ukhrul	12	2270
8	Churachanpur	40	1798
9	Tamenglong	--	1069
10	Total	231	38735

Source;--- M KV I B Lamphal

Existing Infrastructural facilities

The only existing transport facility is by road transport. The important road is Tiddim road, A State Highway, runs through Bishnupur District covering a distance of 39km. And connects the state capital Imphal in the North, Churachanpur in the south, Other working roads of the District are old Cacher Road, Loktak- Leimatak road, Moirang Thanga via Keidul Lamjao road, Moirangh and Wangoo via Kumbi road, Ithai road, Nambol Phadibi Lamshang road to Hiyangthang which serves the people in their day to day activities Besides, there is a proposed way to be developed which connect District Head Quarters Bishnupur with Mayang Imphal via Toubul.

Tiddim road is one of the major routes of the state on which buses, trucks and many other vehicles ply at regular intervals. Important towns and business centres of the District like Nambol, Oinam, Bishnupur, Ningthoukhong, Moirang ,Kwakta are situated on the this state Highway. Many other net working roads are also connected with the state highway, There is no organised transport organisation in the district, Private trucks are used for transportation of go.

8;-- STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs

I Following are the brief description agencies for rendering assistance to the entrepreneurs

Sl .N o	Type of assistance	Name and address of agencies
1	Provisional Registration certificate (EM-1)&permanent registration certificate (EM-II)	District Industries centre ,Bishnupur dist, Head Quarter.
2	Identification of project Profile, techno-economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey report.	1) DIC Bishnupur, (2) MSME-DI Imphal, 3) Association of Food scientist & Technologists ,Imphal, 4) Manipur Institute of Technology, 5) DOEACC Akampat, Imphal
3	Land and Industrial shed	Directorate of Industries Department, Lamphalpat ,Imphal.
4	Financial Assistance	State bank of India,United Bank of india,
5	For raw material s under Govt, Supply	NHDC Ltd,Imphal ,NSIC ,Imphal
6	Plant and machinery under hire/purchase basis.	NSIC Imphal
7	Power/Electricity	Executive Engineer, Electricity Department, Bishnupur Dist. Head quarter.
8	Technical Know- how	1). MSME-DI ,Industrial Estate Takyelpat Imphal.795001 (Manipur) 2). .Regional Testing Centre (E.R) 112,B.T.road.kokatta -700035/ 3) Central Institute of Plastic Engineering & Technology Industrial estate ,Takyelpat Imphal-795001./ Manipur institute of Technology, Takyelpat, Imphal./ 4) Manipur Institute of Technology,Takyelpat 5) DOEACC,AkampatImphal

9	Quality & Standard	<p>1) Bureau of Indian Standards 53/5,ward no .29,R.G bama road,5th By Lane,Apurba Sinha Path ,Guwahati 781003/ 2) Quality Council of India,Institution of Engineers Building 2nd Floor/ Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg,New Delhi 110002,India.</p>
10	Marketing /export assistance	<p>1) Indian Institute of Packaging eastern regional centre block-CP,Sector v Salt /lake City/ Kolkata-700091 2) Indo Myanmar boarder traders Union Opp, Usha cenema, Paorocessed Foods Export Development Authority, G.S. Road Guwahati/ 3) North Eastern Regional Agricultural Marketing corpn ltd. Rajbhari path ,Ganeshpuri Guwahati-781005 4) APEDA;-- Agricultural and Processed foods export development authority, G.S. rood ,Guwahati</p>
11	Other Promotional agencies	<p>A). Institute of Bio-Resources & Sustainable Development Takyelpat Institutional Area, Imphal-795001 B). Intellectual Property Office Building,CP-2,Sector V, salt lake City, kokata-700091. C) . AAPED, Agricultural and processed Foods Export Development Authority, G.S.Road Guwahati. D). State Commissioner for Khadi & Village Industries Ministry of Agro & Rural Industries, paona Bazar,Imphal 795001. E). Indian Institute of Entrepreneurship, basistha Charlali, lalmati, 39 national highway by Pass,Guwahati-781029. F). All Manipur Entrepreneurs Association, Takyelpat Industrial Estate, Imphal 795001. G). Indo Myanmar Brooder traders Union, Opp Usha Cinema, Paona Bazar,Imphal-795001.</p>

